

## PSHE Work Booklet

**HEALTH AND** 

| Name: |  |
|-------|--|
|       |  |
|       |  |





CORE THEME 5

# PUBERTY & BODY DEVELOPMENT





HEALTH AND WELLBEING

# PUBERTY & BODY DEVELOPMENT



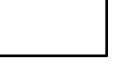
Page: 2

| ASSESSMENT SOR LEARNING   | CONFIDENCE CHECKER |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
|---|--------------------|---------|---|---|------|-------|---|---|------|--------|
| LEARNING THE UNIT   | 1                  | 2       | 3 | 4 | 5    | 6     | 7 | 8 | 9    | 10     |
|   | NOI                | NFIDENT |   |   | CONF | IDENT |   |   | VERY | FIDENT |
| I understand the challenges that puberty brings                                 |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I am able to empathise with others who are about to go through puberty          |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know the emotional, social, and physical changes that happen during puberty   |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I understand the physical changes that happen to girls' bodies, inside and out  |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I can describe what happens to a girl during her menstrual cycle                |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know the various feminine protection products available, and how they work    |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I can identify all parts of the male reproductive system                        |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I am able to empathise with boys who are going through puberty                  |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know the physical and emotional changes that happen to boys during puberty    |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I understand the causes of body odour and how to prevent it                     |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I can explain how personal hygiene links to a healthy body                      |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I understand how to achieve good standards of personal hygiene                  |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know what to challenges to expect as I grow up                                |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know how to look after my best interests in the future                        |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I understand the my body my rules philosophy, and why it is important           |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I can define high and low self-esteem, and give examples                        |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I understand a range of issues that may impact my own self-esteem               |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know a wide range of ways to boost my own self-esteem                         |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know how to look after my teeth   |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I can explain the importance of oral hygiene                                    |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |
| I know the associated risks of a poor diet on my own physical and mental health |                    |         |   |   |      |       |   |   |      |        |





Learning Before:



Progress Made:

HEALTH AND WELLBEING

## Introduction to Puberty

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Adolescence

**Puberty** 

SORTING ACTIVITY

**Hormones** 

What are the best things about getting older?

What are the most difficult things about getting older?

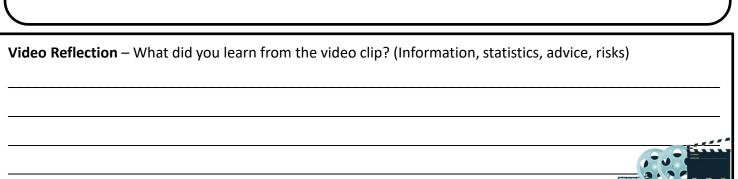
Why do people react differently to change?

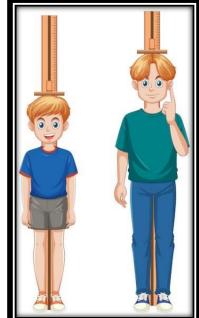
These cause the changes that happen during puberty

Is the period of life between child and adulthood

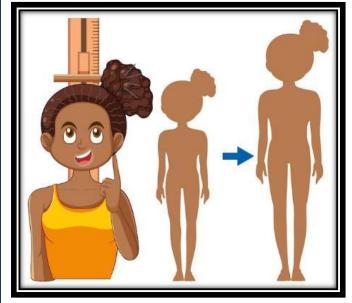
Is the time when sex organs begin to work

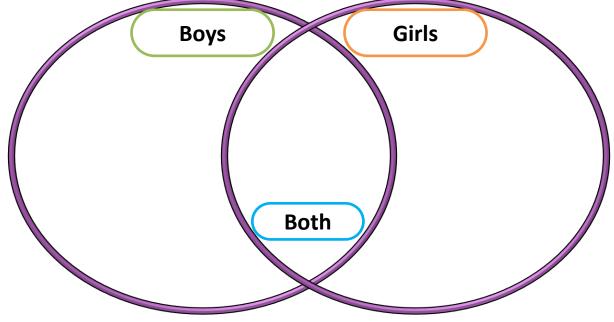
Puberty is

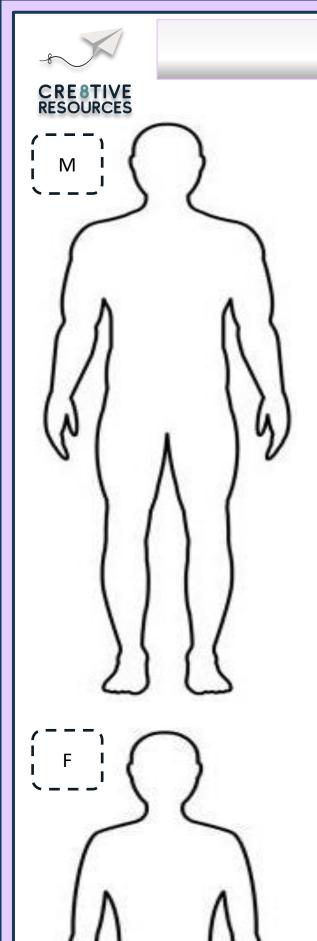




| Physical changes Changes that happen to the body | Social changes Changes to the way you interact with others | Emotional changes Changes to the way you think / behave |
|--|--|---|
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |
|  |  |   |







## Introduction to Puberty



CRESTIVE RESOURCES

Physical changes

Social changes

**Emotional changes** 

•

Physical changes

Social changes

**Emotional changes** 

-

## Girls Puberty & Periods

Page: 5



What changes happen to girls as they go through puberty?

What changes happen to both boys and girls?

Have you ever been told that because you are a girl you shouldn't do something?

SORTING ACTIVITY

Menstrual cycle

**Hormones** 

**Growth Spurt** 

Emotional Changes

**Pubic Hair** 

Matching Activity

Chemicals that are responsible for the changes that happen to your body

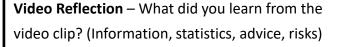
Rapid increase in height and physical growth during puberty.

Hair that grows in the genital area

Lasts 28 days and has four main phases: Menstrual Cycle Phase, Follicular Phase, Ovulation Phase, Luteal Phase

Changes in the way you feel and express emotions, such as mood swings





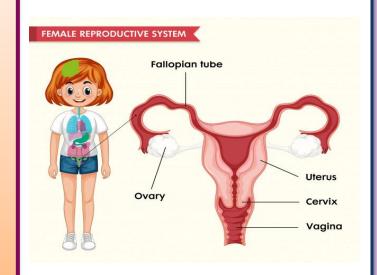








- ✓ Girls usually start their periods between 8 and 13
- ✓ Periods can take up to 2 years to become regular (they can disappear for some months until your body settles into a regular cycle)
- ✓ Periods usually last between 2 7 days
- ✓ A period is made up of blood and body tissue
- ✓ Signs that your body may be getting ready to start periods include:
- Breast tissue begins growing
- Pubic hair may start to grow
- Produce a discharge from the vagina
- ✓ During a period, 4-12 teaspoons of fluid is dispersed (of which 50% is blood). 90% of this is lost in the first three days then periods become a lot lighter.



SORTING ACTIVITY

**Ovulation** 

Pre-menstrual Syndrome

Discharge

**Fallopian Tube** 

**Panty Liner** 

Matching Activ

The 'monthly blues' feeling just before your period begins.

The mucus the cervix produces to keep the vagina clean.

A smaller pad for when your period is light.

When the egg is released from the ovary.

What the eggs travel through from the ovaries to the uterus.

| TITLE |  |
|-------|--|
|-------|--|

## Girls Puberty & Periods

Page: 6

| Video Reflection – What did you learn from |
|--|
| the video clip? (Information, statistics,  |
| advice, risks)                             |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

Video Reflection – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks)

**Video Reflection** – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks)



## PADS PANTY LINERS

**TAMPONS** 

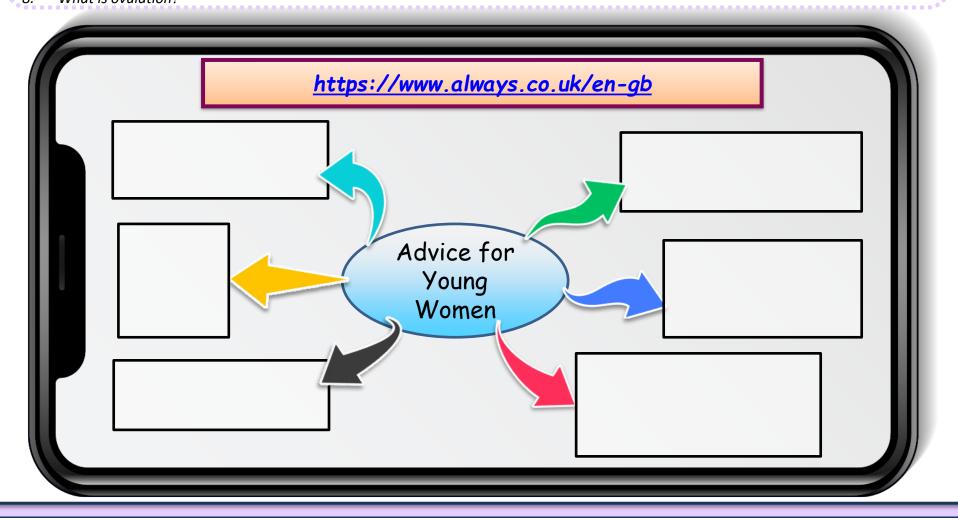
Outside Your Body Inside Your Body Anytime

During Your Period Outside Your Body During Your Period





- 1. How long does a period last?
- 2. How long is the menstrual cycle?
- 3. What age does a girl usually start her periods?
- 4. How much blood (& body tissue) is typically lost during a period
- 5. What products can girls use when they are on their period
- 6. What product can a girl use before or after her period?
- 7. What is vaginal discharge?
- 8. What is ovulation?



Are girls more concerned with body image than boys when growing up? Explain your answer.

Do boys smell more than girls? Explain

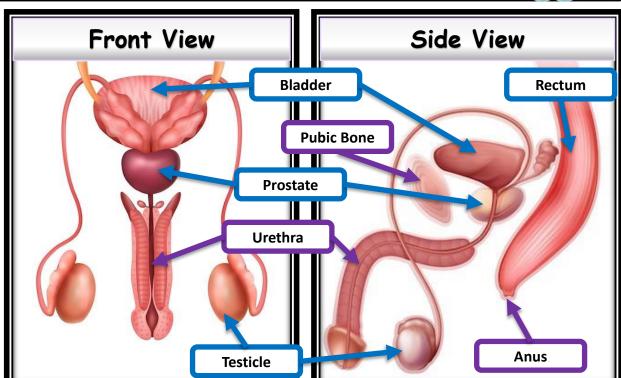


I would feel comfortable talking about puberty to:

**Video Reflection** – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks)



|                          | _      |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Aspect                   | Change |
| Height                   |        |
| Voice                    |        |
| Penis                    |        |
| Testicles                |        |
| Body<br>Odour /<br>Sweat |        |
| Emotional                |        |



Video Reflection – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks)

Explain what an erection is, and what causes it?

Describe the process of ejaculation: (include these key terms: penis, urethra, semen, contraction, muscles)

What is a wet dream?

#### What will happen to me during puberty?

Dear ....

#### TITLE \$

## Personal Hygiene

Page: 8

What does the term hygiene mean?

Why is keeping clean important?

Solve the anagrams

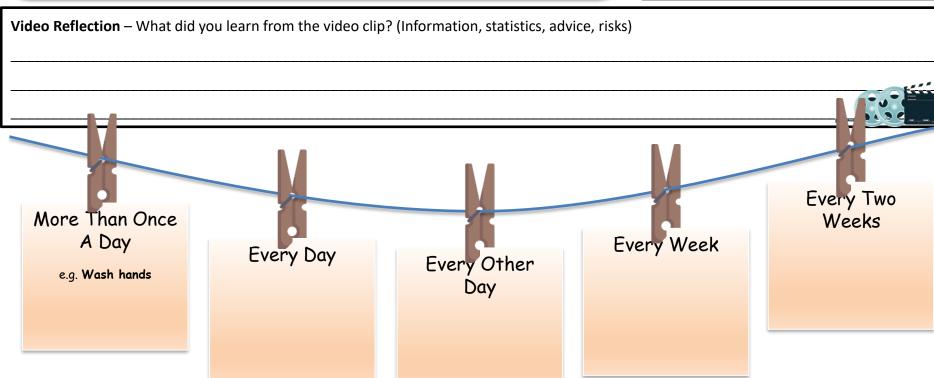
1. apos

2. moospah

4. tdeodaorn 5. yobd urood 3. ahed cile

6. abd eatrbh





Wash face

Brush teeth

Wash clothes

Cleanse your face

Wash genitals

Wash armpits

Floss your teeth

Cut toe nails

Wash hair

Change bed sheets

Wash feet

Wear clean underwear

Exercise

Social Media

Diet

Mindfulness

Sleep

Personal Hygiene

Alcohol & Smoking

TOPICAL DEBATE

"Girls always keep themselves cleaner than boys during puberty"

| Arguments For           | Arguments Against |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                         |                   |
|                         |                   |
| Your personal opinion : |                   |

Sum up puberty in ten words:

How do the lyrics of this song relate to growing up?

What are your hopes, dreams, and fears about secondary school?

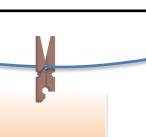




What challenges might you have to face when growing up?

What issues might you have to overcome?

How could you overcome these?



Why might some pressures make growing up more challenging?

What issues from pressures might you have to overcome?

How could you overcome these?

**Personal Problems** e.g. low self-esteem

**Problems at Home** e.g. pressure to take on more chores

Problems young people might experience when growing up

**Friends** 

e.g. pressure to try alcohol

**School** e.g. failing an exam Video Reflection – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks)



What is bodily autonomy?

What is consent?

Why is it important to have ownership over your own body?



"Growing up is the biggest challenge a person will ever have face"

| Arguments For           | Arguments Against |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                         |                   |
| Your personal opinion : |                   |

### Self-Esteem

Page: 10



Why is there sometimes pressure on the way people should look?

What appearance pressures do boys face?

What appearance pressures do girls face?

| MY SELF ESTEEM  | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5        | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10     |
|---|-------|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|--------|
|   | NEVER |   |   |   | SOMETIME | S |   |   |   | ALWAYS |
| I like the way I look                                   |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I take responsibility for my actions                    |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I like the body that I have                             |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| My feelings matter                                      |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I am happy  |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I feel confident in making new friends                  |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I am positive about the future                          |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I use positive self talk instead of putting myself down |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |
| I try my best   |       |   |   |   |          |   |   |   |   |        |

#### High Self-Esteem

1.

2.

3.

Low Self-Esteem

1.

2.

3.

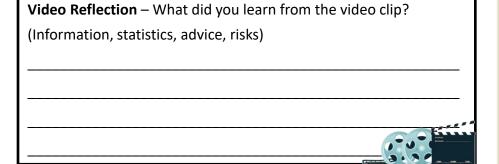
1. Rejection

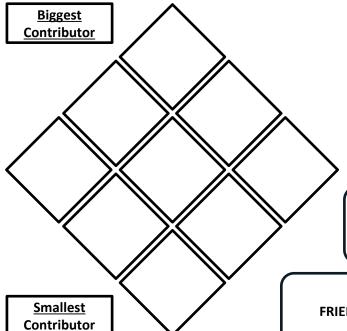
2. Criticism

3. Failure

4. Loneliness

5. Comparison to others





ADVERTISING

CELEBRITIES / SOCIAL MEDIA INFLUENCERS

FASHION PROGRAMMES / OTHER TV PARENTS / GUARDIANS / CARERS

FRIENDS

**CLASSMATES** 

SIBLINGS

TEACHERS

**MAGAZINES** 

### TITLE \$

## Tooth Decay and Dental Health

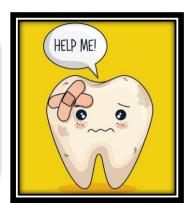




What can cause tooth decay?

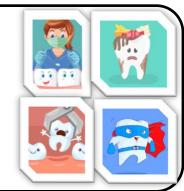
How can you look after your teeth?

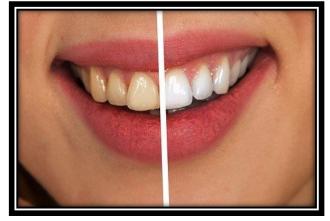
What are the short and long term effects of a poor diet on the body and mind?



| leo Reflection – What did you learn from the video clip? (Information, statistics, advice, risks) |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |
|   |  |

Once upon a time.....





| Video Review Questions - What Would Happen If You Never Brushed Yo | our Teeth? |
|--|------------|
| 1  |            |
| 2  |            |
| 3  |            |
| 4  |            |
| 5  | 3.05       |

Dear .....

Why don't you brush your teeth? Don't you realise that.....



"Tooth decay is just a normal part of growing up"

| Arguments For | Arguments Against |
|---------------|-------------------|
|               |                   |
|               |                   |

Your personal opinion :

| FEEDB <i>AC</i> K   |  |      |              |  |        |
|---|--|------|--------------|--|--------|
| PROJECT & WORK<br>BOOKLET   | Grade  |      | Target Grade | Effort   |        |
| What Went<br>Well   | <ul> <li>□ All tasks in this work booklet have been completed</li> <li>□ You participated fully in the lessons / responded to questions</li> <li>□ Fantastic evidence seen on project work</li> <li>□ You consistently displayed the positive behaviours</li> <li>□ Your work booklet has good attention to detail</li> <li>□</li> </ul> |      |              | <ul> <li>☐ You have a positive attitude towards your learning</li> <li>☐ Your behaviour is exemplary</li> <li>☐ You show great team work / leadership skills</li> <li>☐ You are a critical and thoughtful learner</li> <li>☐ You are a reflective student inside and outside the classroom</li> </ul>                      |        |
| Next Steps  | <ul> <li>□ Ensure all tasks are completed in work booklet</li> <li>□ Participate more in lessons</li> <li>□ Explain how you will improve your project work</li> <li>□ Which behaviours could you focus on?</li> <li>□ Add further detail to your responses in the work booklet</li> <li>□</li> </ul>                                     |      |              | <ul> <li>□ Explain how you can improve your attitude to LSW</li> <li>□ Explain how you can improve your behaviour</li> <li>□ How can you show better leadership and teamwork skills?</li> <li>□ Improve SPAG (refer to SPAG targets)</li> <li>□ Set yourself two SMART targets for self improvement.</li> <li>□</li> </ul> |        |
| SPAG  | Below Thresh   | oold | Threshold    | Intermediate Advance   | d<br>A |
| Evidence of Next Steps (Complete here or refer to where it can be seen) |  | 4,5  |              |  |        |

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## FINAL - PRESENTATION & SPAG FEEDBACK

| SPAG Performance | Descriptor  | Targets to improve  |
|------------------|---|---|
| Below Threshold  | Common errors in spelling, punctuation and grammar hinder written communication.  Response does not relate to questions asked or no response to tasks in booklet.  Work booklet is untidy.  | □ Complete unfinished tasks □ Copy out misspelled vocabulary 3 times □ Neatly colour code tasks □ Complete Progress Tracker □ Add punctuation (capital letters, full stops, etc)  |
| Threshold        | Able to spell and punctuate with reasonable accuracy.  Some grammatical errors but they don't significantly hinder the work booklet.  Limited range of specialist key terms used.  Work booklet is untidy and incomplete in places.   | □ Complete unfinished tasks □ Replace slang terms with more formal English □ Fully develop your points of view in your responses □ Proof read work and check for SPAG errors □ Use a wider range of specialist vocab  |
| Intermediate     | Able to spell and punctuate with considerable accuracy. Use rules of grammar with greater control of meaning. Good range of specialist key terms. Pride and care is taken in completion of the work booklet.  | □ Add to completed tasks □ Develop a wider range of more complex ideas □ Fully develop your points of view in your responses □ Ensure every activity is complete in you Work Booklet □ Use a wider range of punctuation including colons and semi colons □ Ensure your points made are supported by evidence and examples   |
| Advanced         | Perfectly accurate spelling and grammar throughout. Grammar is effectively used at all points of the work booklet. A wide and accurate range of specialist key terms are used. Work booklet is fully completed to the best of your ability. Professional presentation at all times. | <ul> <li>□ Add to completed tasks</li> <li>□ Ensure your points made are supported by evidence and specific examples</li> <li>□ Use complex and varied techniques in your writing</li> <li>□ Ensure every extended written response balances viewpoints in order to fully come to a conclusion</li> <li>□ Help support another student in improving their SPAG</li> </ul> |